


Irrigation
 ASSOCIATION **CERTIFICATION PROGRAM**
Certified Irrigation Contractor Examination Equations

Basic and non-irrigation equations and conversions are assumed to be known by candidates. All citations refer to Landscape Irrigation Contractor, Irrigation Association. Oct. 2014. The equations are presented in the latest IA format and may appear different from those presented in the reference material.

1 cubic foot of water = 7.48 gallons

1 acre-inch = 27,154 gallons

1 acre-foot = 325,848 gallons

$H_v = \frac{V^2}{2 \times g}$	Eq. 4-1	$Bhp = \frac{Whp}{(E_p / 100)} = \frac{Q \times H}{3,960 \times (E_p / 100)}$	Eq. 4-3
$NPSHA = H_a - H_s - H_f - H_{vp}$	Eq. 4-2	$AR \{in./h\} = \frac{231 \times \text{emitter flow rate \{gph\}}}{\text{emitter spacing \{in\}} \times \text{row spacing \{in\}}}$	Eq. 7-1
$RT \{h\} = \frac{\text{Daily water need \{in.\}}}{AR \{in./h\}}$	Eq. 7-2	Left blank intentionally.	
$ET_L = ET_o \times K_L$	Eq. 11-12	$PR = \frac{1.605 \times \text{gph}}{\text{Area}}$	Eq. 11-13
$RT = \frac{IR_{gross}}{PR} \times 60$	Eq. 11-14	Left blank intentionally.	
$\text{psi} = \text{feet of head} \times 0.433$	Eq. 6-1	$\text{feet of head} = \text{psi} \times 2.31$	Eq. 6-2
$H_f = 0.09019 \times \left(\frac{100}{C}\right)^{1.852} \times \frac{Q^{1.852}}{d^{4.866}}$	Eq. 6-3	$F_f = P \times \frac{\Delta p}{L}$	Eq. 6-4
$Q = A \times V$	Eq. 6-5a	$Q = \frac{[(ET_o \times K_L) - R_E] \times A \times 0.623}{E_a}$	Eq. 6-6


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$V = I \times R$	Eq. 8-1a	$W = V \times I$	Eq. 8-4
$R = \frac{1,000 \times AVL}{2 \times L \times I}$	Eq. 8-5	$L = \frac{AVL \times 1,000}{I \times R \times 2}$	Eq. 8-6
$WC = \frac{WW - DW}{DW} \times 100$	Eq. 10-1	$AW_D = \frac{AW}{100} \times \frac{BD_{soil}}{BD_{water}} \times D$	Eq. 10-2
$RAW = AW \times \frac{MAD}{100}$	Eq. 10-3	$K_L = K_T \times K_d \times K_{mc}$	Eq. 10-4a
$K_L = K_p \times K_d \times K_{mc}$	Eq. 10-4b	Left blank intentionally	
$\frac{\text{Upwind distance}}{\text{Downwind distance}} \leq 0.65$, then the wind is over 5 mph	Eq. 11-1	$PR_{net} = \frac{3.66 \times V_{avg}}{t_R \times A_{CD}}$	Eq. 11-2
$DU_{lq} = \frac{LQ_{avg}}{V_{avg}}$	Eq. 11-3	$SM = \frac{1}{0.4 + (0.6 \times DU_{lq})}$	Eq. 11-4
$RT_{lower} = 60 \times \frac{\text{Water need}}{PR}$	Eq. 11-5	$RT_{upper} = RT_{lower} \times SM$	Eq. 11-6
$PR = \frac{96.3 \times Q}{A}$	Eq. 11-7	$PR = \frac{96.3 \times Q}{A}$; $A = S_r \times S_s$	Eq. 11-8
$PR = \frac{96.3 \times Q}{0.866 \times S_s^2}$	Eq. 11-9	$PR = \frac{96.3 \times Q}{0.8 \times D_t \times S_s}$	Eq. 11-10
$d_{max} = AW \times RZ \times MAD$	Eq. 11-11	Selling Price = $\frac{\text{Cost}}{1 - \text{Desired profit percentage}\{\text{decimal}\}}$	Eq. 12-1