

Backflow Prevention and Irrigation Systems

October 21st 2009

2009 Innovations in Irrigation Conference

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San Antonio Water System

Types of Water Services

- Domestic water
- Irrigation/ Landscape
- Recycle/Reclaim
- Fire Protection
- Temporary service

Backflow Protection for High and Low hazards

- Internal isolation
- Internal Containment
- Containment or Premise Isolation

Domestic water

- Drinking water use
- Bathroom use
- Make up water for equipment
- Other uses?

Drinking water

- Water Fountains
- Gang Fountains



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Makeup water

- Water heaters
- Boilers
- Heat exchangers
- Cooling Towers



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Water heater

- Legionella
- Backpressure
- Thermal expansion







Boilers

- Scale prevention products
- Back Pressure
- Down stream water lines
- The disappearing backflow preventer



Cooling Towers

- Potable water makeup to basin
- Auxiliary water
- Foaming
- Vapor
- Legionella

Irrigation and Landscape

- Residential
- Commercial

San Antonio Water

















Residential

- Potable water no chemical additive
- Potable water with chemical additive
- Potable water with auxiliary water supply
- Potable water with recycle/reclaim water



Commercial

- Potable water no chemical additive
- Potable water with chemical additive
- Potable water with auxiliary water supply
- Potable water with recycle water



Commercial Sites

- River Authority
- Military Bases and Government Installations
- Parks and Public Golf Courses
- University Campuses
- Private Golf Courses
- Specialty Organizations
- Limited Residential Customers

































Recycle

 Tertiary treated water from a treatment plant

- Water from a carwash?
- Cooling Tower blow down?
- Condensate from an A/C?
- Color Coding (purple pantone 512-522)







Reclaimed water

- Rain Harvesting
- Grey Water
- Ground Water
- Color coding (purple pipe)



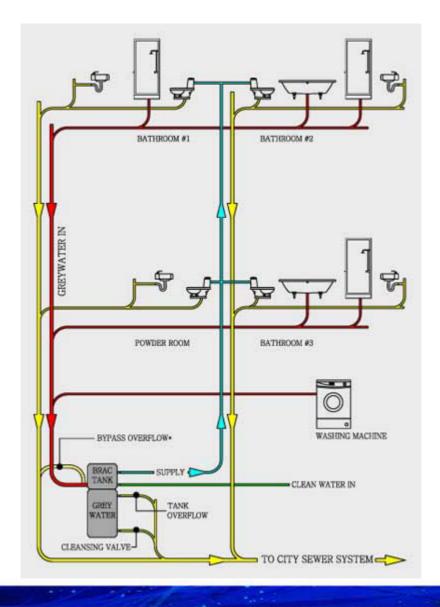


Rain Harvesting

- On site storage
- Gravity system
- Pump system
- Alternative water makeup (Grey water)
- Color coding (purple pipe?)



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Grey water

- Washing machine
- Bathroom sinks
- Shower
- Condensate
- Kitchen Sink?
- Dual piping in homes?









GROUND WATER

- During times of heavy rainfall in some areas the ground can saturate to the point the water will channel under the surface
- It can also become artesian and sprout springs up through the ground
- In some instances this can be captured
- Color coding (purple pipe?)















Temp Connections

- What is connecting to your distribution system
- How do you track them
- How are your eyes and ears
- Find them in the yellow pages
- Have informative meetings so contractors understand the hazards they create!



Color Code for piping

- Recycle- Purple
- Domestic- Green with White lettering
- Irrigation- Potable Water Yellow Black Lettering
- Rain Harvested- Purple?
- On Site Reclaim- Purple?
- Well- Yellow with Black lettering





Water Service Connection Types and their Hazards

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